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1	C. Russell Georgeson (SBN 53589)	E-FILED	
2	Richard A. Belardinelli (SBN 065168) Robert J. Willis (SBN 317327)	2/5/2019 11:15 AM	
3	GEORGESON AND BELARDINELLI 7060 N. Fresno Street, Suite 250	FRESNO COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT By: A. Rodriguez, Deputy	
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6	Attorneys for Plaintiffs, TAMMI COOPER.	, an individual, LAURA BURKE, an individual	
7	CINDY PROMNITZ, an individual, MELODI COOPER, an individual, RACHEL BURKE, ar individual, and MADDIE PROMNITZ, an individual		
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9	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
10	IN AND FOR THE	COUNTY OF FRESNO	
11	TANGE COOPED ' 1' ' 1 A AATDA	g 27 40050000400	
12	TAMMI COOPER, an individual; LAURA) BURKE, an individual; CINDY)	Case No.: 19CECG00439	
13	PROMNITZ, an individual; MELODI) COOPER; an individual; RACHEL)	COMPLAINT FOR:	
14	BURKE, an individual; and MADDIE) PROMNITZ, an individual,	1. NEGLIGENCE 2. BREACH OF MANDATORY DUTY	
15	ll j	GOVERNMENT CODE § 815.6	
16	Plaintiffs,)	3. GROSS, WANTON, WILLFUL, RECKLESS NEGLIGENCE	
17	v.)	4. INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS	
18	CLOVIS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a) public entity; STACEY SCHIRO, an		
19	individual; and DOES 1-50, inclusive,	6. NEGLIGENT HIRING,	
20	Defendants.	RETENTION AND SUPERVISION 7. VICARIOUS LIABILITY	
21)	GOVERNMENT CODE §§ 815, 815.2 AND 820	
22))	8. AUDIT/ACCOUNTING	
23	,		
24	COMES NOW, Plaintiff TAMMI COOPER, an individual, Plaintiff LAURA BURKE, a		
25	individual, Plaintiff CINDY PROMNITZ, an individual, Plaintiff MELODI COOPER, ar		
26	individual, Plaintiff RACHEL BURKE, an individual, and Plaintiff MADDIE PROMNITZ, an		
27	individual, (collectively "Plaintiffs") and allege against Defendants, and each of them, as follows:		
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THE PARTIES

Plaintiff MELODI COOPER ("Melodi" and/or "Plaintiffs") is now and at all times herein mentioned is a resident of the County of Fresno, State of California. Melodi is the child of Plaintiff TAMMI COOPER ("Cooper" and/or "Plaintiffs") and a former student at Clovis High School ("CHS") a high school in Defendant Clovis Unified School District ("CUSD"), and a former member/participant of CHS Pep and Cheer Program ("Pep and Cheer") coached, administrated, supervised, managed and controlled by Defendant STACY SCHIRO ("Schiro") at CHS. Cooper and Melodi are protected by and entitled to the rights and privileges provided by the United States Constitution, the California Constitution and state and federal laws, and the provisions hereinafter described as CUSD Board Policies, Administrative Regulations, and Codes of Conduct and Ethics, promulgated rules, and policies mandated by California Code of Regulations title 5 § 5596 and Education Code §§ 33031 and 35179.7. 2. Plaintiff TAMMI COOPER ("Cooper" and/or "Plaintiffs") is now and at all times

mentioned herein is a resident of the County of Fresno, State of California. Cooper was and is the

mother of Minor Plaintiff Melodi, a former student at CHS and member/participant in Pep and

Cheer. Cooper and Melodi are protected by and entitled to the rights and privileges provided by

the United States Constitution, the California Constitution and state and federal laws, and the

provisions hereinafter described as CUSD Board Policies, Administrative Regulations, and Codes

of Conduct and Ethics, promulgated rules, and policies mandated by California Code of

Regulations title 5 § 5596 and Education Code §§ 33031 and 35179.7. Cooper brings this claim

regarding the use of funds by Defendant Schiro in her official capacity as Pep and Cheer Director

raised and contributed by Cooper in support of Pep and Cheer.

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3. Plaintiff RACHEL BURKE ("Rachel" and/or "Plaintiffs") is now and at all times herein mentioned is a resident of the County of Fresno, State of California. Rachel is the child of Plaintiff LAURA BURKE ("Burke" and/or "Plaintiffs") and a former student at CHS a high school

in CUSD, and a former member of Pep and Cheer coached, administrated, supervised, managed and controlled by Defendant Schiro at CHS. Burke and Rachel are protected by and entitled to the rights and privileges provided by the United States Constitution, the California Constitution and state and federal laws, and the provisions hereinafter described as CUSD Board Policies, Administrative Regulations, and Codes of Conduct and Ethics, promulgated rules, and policies mandated by California Code of Regulations title 5 § 5596 and Education Code §§ 33031 and 35179.7.

- 4. Plaintiff LAURA BURKE is now and at all times mentioned herein is a resident of the County of Fresno, State of California. Burke was and is the mother of Rachel, a former student at CHS and member/participant in Pep and Cheer. Burke and Rachel are protected by and entitled to the rights and privileges provided by the United States Constitution, the California Constitution and state—and federal laws, and the provisions—hereinafter described as CUSD Board—Policies, Administrative Regulations, and Codes of Conduct and Ethics, promulgated rules, and policies mandated by California Code of Regulations title 5 § 5596 and Education Code §§ 33031 and 35179.7. Burke brings this claim regarding the use-of funds by Defendant Schiro in her official capacity as Pep and Cheer Director raised and contributed by Burke in support of Pep and Cheer.
- 5. Plaintiff MADDIE PROMNITZ ("Maddie" and/or "Plaintiffs") is now and at all times herein mentioned is a resident of the County of Fresno, State of California. Maddie is the child of Plaintiff CINDY PROMNITZ ("Promnitz" and/or "Plaintiffs") and a former student at CHS a high school in CUSD, and a former member of Pep and Cheer coached, administrated, supervised, managed and controlled by Defendant Schiro at CHS. Promnitz and Maddie are protected by and entitled to the rights and privileges provided by the United States Constitution, the California Constitution and state and federal laws, and the provisions hereinafter described as CUSD Board Policies, Administrative Regulations, and Codes of Conduct and Ethics, promulgated rules, and policies mandated by California Code of Regulations title 5 § 5596 and

Education Code §§ 33031 and 35179.7.

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- 6. Plaintiff CINDY PROMNITZ ("Promnitz" and/or "Plaintiffs") is now and at all times mentioned herein is a resident of the County of Fresno, State of California. Promnitz was and is the mother of Maddie, a former student at CHS and member/participant in Pep and Cheer. Promnitz and Maddie are protected by and entitled to the rights and privileges provided by the United States Constitution, the California Constitution and state and federal laws, and the provisions hereinafter described as CUSD Board Policies, Administrative Regulations, and Codes of Conduct and Ethics, promulgated rules, and policies mandated by California Code of Regulations title 5 § 5596 and Education Code §§ 33031 and 35179.7. Promnitz brings this claim regarding the use of funds by Defendant Schiro in her official capacity as Pep and Cheer Director raised and contributed by Promnitz in support of Pep and Cheer.
- 7. CUSD is a public school district duly established, organized, governed and existing under the laws of the State of California, authorized to and engaging in the operation of a public school system in the County of Fresno, State of California, including athletic and non-athletic extracurricular activities, including but not limited to Pep and Cheer, in conjunction with academic programs offered in the district which purports to provide to all-students on an equal basis consistent with state and federal law. CUSD is subject to the laws of the United States of Americal as well as the State of California.
- 8. CHS is a subdivision of CUSD operating as one of its several public high schools in the County of Fresno, State of California.
- 9. CHS is and at all times herein mentioned was a school facility operated by and under the management and control of Defendant CUSD, its governing board, and employees, and located in the City of Clovis, Fresno County, State of California.
- 10. Defendant, STACEY SCHIRO ("Schiro") is now and at all times herein mentioned is a resident of the County of Fresno, State of California, and an employee of CUSD serving as a

Physical Education ("PE") teacher and the Director of the CHS Pep and Cheer under the authority, control, management and supervision of CUSD and CHS organizations. At all times herein mentioned Defendant Schiro was and now is an employee, representative, agent and servant of Defendant CUSD, assigned to CHS and in doing the acts and omissions herein alleged and described, was acting within the course and scope of her employment, agency, representation and servitude as a PE teacher and Director of Pep and Cheer with the consent, permission and ratification of Defendants, and each of them.

- 11. During the relevant times alleged herein, Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie were minors attending CHS, however, Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie are now adults.
- 12. Plaintiffs are ignorant of the true names and capacities of the Defendants sued herein as Does 1 through 50, inclusive, and therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiffs will amend this Complaint to allege their true names and capacities together with appropriate charging allegations when ascertained. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that each of these fictitiously named Defendants are responsible in some manner for the acts or omissions herein alleged and Plaintiffs' damages as herein alleged. All of the named Defendants and said Doe Defendants are hereinafter referred to "Defendants" or "CUSD."
- at all times mentioned herein, that the above named Defendants, and each of them, and DOES 1 through 50, and each of them, are now and at all times herein mentioned were employees, agents, servants, managers and representatives of each other, and in doing the things hereinafter alleged were acting within the course and scope of their employment, agency, servitude, management and representation, and with the permission, consent, authorization, control, and ratification of said Defendants, and each of them.
- 14. As to all public entity Defendants, Plaintiffs have complied with any and all applicable claims' statutes by timely filing claims in compliance with California law and

applicable provisions of the Government Code with respect to the incidences alleged herein and the injuries sustained by the Plaintiffs. All claims were rejected by the public entity Defendants including Defendant Clovis Unified School District and based upon the Defendant's rejections, Plaintiffs timely bring this action to recover damages as hereinafter alleged.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 15. The history of Schiro's administration of the CHS Pep and Cheer, her misconduct, abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct are well-known to those presently in the program and can be confirmed by those who participated in past years. Based on a consensus of prior participants and parents in Schiro's administration of Pep and Cheer, including all Plaintiffs, as well as employees, representatives, managers, supervisors, staff and principals of CUSD and CHS, the fact is she has historically operated the CHS Pep and Cheer with coercion, fear, hostility, and intimidation.
- Cheer where Schiro has made false and/or misleading statements to parents and students in her program and probably others, gaining the reputation among those individuals and establishing she is a habitual liar and one who will lie to further her own agenda, whatever that may be. Schiro has represented several things to parents that are known to be factually untrue. Schiro's deceptions, misconduct and inappropriate action and occurrences are not a one or two-year occurrence but have regularly occurred year after year with parents and students having reported to CUSD and CHS Administrators Schiro's manipulative harassment, intimidation, bullying, and mistreatment of girls (CHS students and Pep and Cheer members/participants). Notwithstanding, Schiro has been allowed to continue by CUSD and CHS without any consequences. CUSD and CHS have ignored Schiro's grievous intentional conduct and have been negligent and wrongfully passive in many respects in hiring and/or appointing Schiro on a continuous annual basis for several years to serve as a PE teacher, Director of the Pep and Cheer, and in supervising, monitoring, investigating

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and retaining Schiro in her position as a PE teacher and Pep and Cheer Director after the many years of grievances being filed, concerns being disclosed, issues and complaints of Schiro's misconduct and absolute failure to adhere to CUSD Board policies, regulations, ethical standards, common decency and law consistent with the visions and values of CUSD and as mandated by statutory law. (California Code of Regulations title 5 § 5596 and Education Code §§ 33031 and 35179.7.)

17. Schiro has intentionally and consistently targeted certain girls on Pep and Cheer, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, who were members of Schiro's Pep and Cheer during the 2016-17 season. Most, if not all, of the girls who were members/participants on in Pep and Cheer during the 2016-17 season, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie competed on outside competition dance teams as well as at CHS and were not "problem" students or "problem" members/participants of Pep and Cheer. Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie excelled in the high school environment and were involved in leadership and other CHS activities that welcomed their presence and contributions. The families of Plaintiffs who are affected by the actions of Schiro were also very involved in additional CHS programs that involved volunteering their time, donating and raising money and support to the school in many ways that promoted its vision and goals. Present and past parents and students participating in the Competition Pep Team (one of the several teams operating under CHS Pep and Cheer), provided confirmation of Schiro's consistent abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment and malicious conduct Schiro imposed on selected participants in Pep and Cheer. Plaintiffs are informed and believe Schiro's misconduct described herein are not isolated incidents of intimidation, abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct as numerous other parents and girls on CHS Pep and Cheer in years past have suffered similar intimidation, abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct through the machinations of Schiro and the cruelty she imposed on certain Pep and Cheer members/participants.

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18. Schiro inflicted emotional and mental abuse, anxiety, severe stress and depression on the CHS students as PE teacher and as Pep and Cheer Director, including Plaintiffs Melodi. Rachel, and Maddie, either privately or in her actions in front of the entire PE class, Pep and Cheer team, and other third parties. Plaintiffs do not use the terms "abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct" lightly as Schiro has established and implemented customs and practices of demeaning the girls in private and publicly. Schiro's program and actions are tailored to tear targeted girls down emotionally, mentally, and physically while building up, promoting, and enhancing the self-image and qualities of favored students in her PE classes and participants/members of Pep and Cheer which she knows she can control. The students in her PE classes and members/participants on Pep and Cheer, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, were so fearful of Schiro's actions and intimidating abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct that each PE student and member/participant of Pep and Cheer who are the victims of the conduct experience emotional stress and anxiety, and physical symptoms and repercussions caused by Schiro's conduct—including, but not limited to, panic attacks, migraines, stress-induced headaches, and flare-ups of stress-induced medical conditions resulting in substantial physical and mental injuries. Such conduct is inconsistent with legal principles, values, rules, regulations, ethics and policies CUSD professes to follow that are mandated by State law and the laws and regulations of the State of California requires, and yet Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct on many levels is cavalierly impliedly and expressly by CUSD and CHS action and inaction ratified and approved, ignored and swept under the carpet by CHS and CUSD.

19. Schiro's emotional abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct are amplified by the physical repercussions students subjected to her despotic wrath experience. Examples of Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie who were students in Schiro's PE classes, participated in CHS Pep and Cheer, and were targeted through the 2016-17 school year

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and Pep and Cheer season by Schiro and have suffered as direct, proximate, and legal result thereof physical health issues due to the stress and emotional abuse they have experienced in and as a member/participant of Pep and Cheer and in PE classes at the hands of Schiro include, but are not limited, to the following:

Plaintiff Rachel Burke suffers from Crohn's Disease. As a result of the stress and anxiety she experienced as a member of Schiro's Pep and Cheer Program at the hands of Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct, Rachel experienced a serious, debilitating episode and flare up of her condition that Plaintiff believes to have been caused and/or brought on by the stress and anxiety of Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct. Rachel's Crohn's Disease had been in remission from the sixth grade until her senior year of high school some 6 years later when she became the target of Schiro's intimidation, abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct. Becoming the target of Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct exacerbated, and was a substantial factor, if not the sole reason as to Rachel's Crohn's condition to such an extent she was required to be hospitalized in February and March of 2017. The severity of Rachel's Crohn's flare-up that was caused by Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct caused Rachel to spend nine (9) weeks in the hospital between October and May of 2017 during which time Rachel underwent three surgeries directly attributable to the Crohn's flare-up. Furthermore, the severity of Rachel's Crohn's flare-up caused by Schiro's machinations of abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct caused Rachel to delay her freshman year in college by one year, stealing her opportunity to a traditional

experience and rite of passage in attending college as an eighteen-year-old freshman.

- b) Plaintiff Maddie Promnitz has suffered from serious migraines after becoming the target of Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct.
- c) Plaintiff Melodi Cooper has been diagnosed with an ulcer and has suffered from near debilitating migraines which have been attributed to the stress and emotional trauma Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct caused her.
- 20. Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct cannot be understated because of the severity of its effect on CHS Pep and Cheer members/participants and PE class students, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, who enjoyed and wanted to participate in this extracurricular activity for the enjoyment and character building it should offer such students, and were required by CUSD to participate PE classes while enrolled. Such is not the case in Schiro's Pep and Cheer program and PE classes. To the contrary, abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct for those selected by Schiro are the common practice employed by Schiro through her despotic machinations for power and control of the lives and emotions of these young women, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie. Tolerance of Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct to this point has been the product of these students', including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie's, love of Pep and Cheer and enjoyment they expected to exist. As noted above, most of the Pep and Cheer members/participants, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, participate in dance outside of school too; their love of dancing cannot be understated.
- 21. As a result of the tolerance afforded to Schiro, prior to March 2016, Schiro's treatment was tolerated because the girls, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, were

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doing something that they loved and enjoyed the comradery of their team members. It is important to note that Schiro's daughter, Alyssa, was on the team until she graduated in 2016. Of course Alyssa was favored in all aspects of the program by her mother. Alyssa received the first ever scholarship and was afforded leadership opportunities (made head captain of the Pep Team) after she was caught cheating on a chemistry final in 2015. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and allege thereon students caught in the same chemistry cheating scandal were banned from summer workouts with the wrestling team while Alyssa was allowed to participate in Pep and Cheer related activities during the same time. Among the many instances of Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct include, but are not limited to, the following:

March 2016, CHS Pep and Cheer attended the Nationals in Anaheim. The Pep Team was released by their Pep coach Andrea to their parents for a few hours. Taking advantage of this opportunity, Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie left with their parents and returned to the team on time as required by Andrea. Numerous others witnessed Andrea releasing the Pep Team to their parents. Further, Ms. Lazarri stated to Plaintiffs that all the girls on the Pep Team she had spoken with regarding this incident stated the same story, that Andrea had released them. Moreover, if this had been a breach of team rules, when Schiro learned of Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie leaving with their parents she could have called them to come back, or instructed one of the other Pep Team members to contact Plaintiffs to return. The issue was not addressed the entire weekend while at Nationals. Instead, Schiro decided to wait till after the Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie returned from Spring Break to address this. Upon returning to school, one could say "all hell broke loose" as the Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie were called in by Schiro who proceeded to violently scream and chastise Plaintiffs and informed them they had broken the rules even though they were permitted to leave with their parents by their coach. Schiro, during her tirade directed at Plaintiffs, began blaming Rachel for the Pep Team's second-place finish at Nationals and stated that if "she even bothers to try out she will not be captain." Suffice it to say it was a verbally and emotionally abusive encounter and attack on Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie by Schiro. After this incident, Melodi and her mother Tammi Cooper, and Rachel and her mother Laura Burke met with Schiro individually where Schiro continued to misrepresent the true facts of the situation and asserted numerous fabrications to justify her tirade and abusive conduct. This incident is highlighted because it was a turning point for Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie and thereafter Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct directed towards Plaintiffs was relentless.

- Prior to the incident at Nationals, in or about December 2015, Plaintiffs
 Burke and Rachel were called into a meeting by Schiro regarding Alyssa
 and Jenna Sanders (then co-captains of the Pep Team) not getting along and
 its detrimental impact on the Pep Team. At this meeting Schiro expressed
 her desire that Rachel take ove the responsibilities of captain of the Pep
 Team, however, after the abovementioned incident at Nationals Schiro told
 Rachel she was not captain material and began to direct her abuse,
 intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct toward Rachel.
 c) In seeking to address this mistreatment and in an effort to rectify Schiro's
- In seeking to address this mistreatment and in an effort to rectify Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct directed at their children, in March 2016, Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz

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immediately contacted Stacy Lazarri, Schiro's boss, to report Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, malicious conduct, tirades and continued disparagement that she was constantly inflicting on the Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie in private meetings after the incident at Nationals. Ms. Lazarri encouraged the parents to meet with Schiro. Plaintiffs followed that advice believing that they could have a rational conversation with Schiro, but soon determined that would not be the case following their meeting and discussions with her.

September 2016, Plaintiffs believed an individual meeting with Schiro's supervisor, the principal of CHS, would have a positive result and resolve the abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct being sustained by Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie that is contrary to all of CUSD's policies, regulations and ethical standards mandated by State law, and the laws and regulations of the State of California. Each of the Plaintiffs had individual meetings with Denver Stairs, then principal of CHS, to express their concerns over the inappropriate treatment of the Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie. Mr. Stairs assured each of the Plaintiffs that he would look into the situation and follow up leading the Plaintiffs to believe action would be taken to prevent further abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct directed at Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie. While it is believed Mr. Stairs did follow up, it is obvious his investigation or review was completely inadequate, incomplete and not effective if it was in fact undertaken. This conclusion is supported by the fact he took no action and did nothing to resolve and enforce California law, or CUSD policies, regulations and ethical standards

mandated by the laws of State of California as to Schiro.

- Pep and Cheer during football games and were able to witness and confirm some of the misbehavior Schiro was engaging in that Plaintiffs were reporting to them. Notwithstanding Stairs and Ms. Lazarri's personal knowledge of Schiro's inappropriate antics, and offensive conduct, no action was taken to address these as far as the Plaintiffs know. Denver Stairs and Ms. Lazarri even attended a dinner at Plaintiff Promnitz's house prior to a football game to see how the girls were doing, speaking to them directly with every opportunity to address the issues each faced under Schiro's control as Pep and Cheer Director, and their as their PE teacher.
- In or about November 2016, Taylor Coloka, the coach of the Pep Team met with the girls. At this meeting, Taylor Coloka informed the girls that Schiro had informed Taylor that the team hates her (Taylor). All of the girls assured Taylor that was not the case. The result of this meeting was that the team was going to stick together and disregard the things Schiro was saying.
- December 2016, Pep and Cheer attended a competition at the University of the Pacific. A few parents of girls who were members/participants of Pep and Cheer, more specifically the Pep Team, emailed Ms. Lazarri with concerns and disappointment in the choreography and asked for a financial breakdown of competition expenses. Plaintiffs are informed Ms. Lazarri requested Schiro give the parents a financial breakdown of the team finances which was later learned had not been updated or made accurate in many years.
- h) December 2016, Plaintiff Promnitz emailed Denver Stairs regarding

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Schiro's treatment of her daughter Plaintiff Maddie at a rally. Schiro screamed at Plaintiff Maddie and humiliated her at the rally in front of other teammates, students and teachers loudly stating to Plaintiff Maddie among other things that everyone on the team hated her.

In January 18, 2017 Denver Stairs and Ms. Lazarri chaired a meeting with the Competition Pep Team to discuss the team not attending Nationals. Substantial discussion occurred at this meeting, including questions about the Pep Team's finances under the control of Schiro. At this meeting, Schiro said it did not "behoove" this team (the "Pep" Team) to attend Nationals. However, shockingly, Schiro informed those in attendance that the Cheer Squad would be attending Nationals even though it was not a custom and practice for one team to attend the Nationals without the other, and in fact, only one team attending was never allowed in the past.

January 26, 2017 Miranda Aguirre was removed from the Pep Team due to poor grades. However, Schiro inappropriately and callously chose to humiliate her by kicking her off the Pep Team at the Buchanan/Clovis Wrestling Dual Meet in front of a packed gym. The humiliation for Miss Aguirre did not end with a mere discharge of the team in front of hundreds of spectators, but Schiro instructed Miss Aguirre to immediately take off her uniform. Such unnecessary and improper abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct resulted in extreme emotional distress and brought Miss Aguirre to tears. In addition, Miss Aguirre was specifically told that she could not try out for next year's squad (2017-18) even if her grades improved. However, Alex Hernandez, another Pep Team member, who was also removed for grades, was allowed to try out and made the Competition

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Pep Team for the 2017-18 year. Such conduct exemplifies not only Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct, but also goes to show how Schiro arbitrarily and vindictively picks her "favorite" girls and grants them privileges others are denied.

- k) February 1, 2017 Pep Team was punished by excluding them from cheering at the last wrestling match because members of the "Super Squad" had gotten into serious trouble. None of the members of the Pep Team punished by Schiro for actions of the Super Squad had ever been in trouble at school or school related activities. Fortunately, after Plaintiffs brought this arbitrary act to the attention of CHS administration and faculty, administrators instructed Schiro that all the girls would cheer for the remainder of the wrestling season.
 - February 6, 2017 the Pep coach, Taylor Coloka, unexpectedly quit as coach of the Pep Team stating in an email to Ms. Lazarri that she was "uncomfortable" working with the CHS Pep and Cheer program. It is Plaintiffs' understanding and belief that Taylor has been reluctant to come forward with her story because she has not received assurances from the CHS Administration or CUSD that action would be taken against Schiro for her misconduct. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and thereon allege, Taylor fears retribution from Schiro that would damage Taylor's career. Taylor has opened up to certain parents, including Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke and Promnitz, and they have heard Taylor's story which establishes and proves intentional plotting and manipulating by Schiro in order to hurt the girls, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and thereon allege, Schiro's conduct is not only in

violation of CUSD policy, regulations, code of ethics, and common decency, mandated by State law as well as laws and regulations of the State of California.

m) February 7, 2017 several mothers of affected daughters, including Plaintiffs
Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz, sent an urgent email to Denver Stairs
regarding the Pep Team situation and Schiro's abuse, intimidation, bullying,
harassment, and malicious conduct. Denver Stairs and Ms. Lazarri attended
the special Pep Team practice and after observing the practice, subsequently
commented to the parents that it evident that the girls' spirits are broken.
Ms. Lazarri requested Plaintiff Cooper meet with her, Denver and Schiro
on Friday, February 10, 2017. At this time, the parents, including Plaintiffs
Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz felt optimistic that the administration was
going to take action. Plaintiffs had heard reports Schiro was "freaking out,"
called in sick to work even though she was still on campus and had a
substitute teacher for her PE classes on the day of the scheduled meeting.
Unfortunately, Schiro controlling the moment caused the meeting to be
canceled due to Schiro's purported "illness."

Around this same time, after Taylor Coloka had left the Pep Team, Denver Stairs and Stacy Lazarri offered their offices as safe rooms/spaces for Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie to use in the event that they were feeling targeted and/or threatened in any way by Schiro. March 2017, Plaintiff Maddie ran from Schiro to Ms. Lazarri's office (safe room) in an effort to hide from Schiro and avoid her abuse, intimidation, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct. Schiro attempted to call Ms. Lazarri multiple times (more aptly said, due to Schiro's multiple phone calls Ms.

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Lazarri's phone was ringing off the hook) while Maddie was in the safe room (Ms. Lazarri's office). Ms. Lazarri informed Maddie that it was Schiro calling and that she was not going to answer Schiro's persistent phone calls while Maddie was in her office seeking refuge and protection.

- At some point after the incident at Nationals during the 2016-17 school year, Schiro inadvertently marked Plaintiff Melodi absent from PE class. In an effort to resolve the unexcused and inadvertent absence and remove it from Melodi's record, Melodi approached Schiro, who was out by the track with one of her other PE classes, with a form that required Schiro's signature from the office. Schiro proceeded to force Melodi to stand out by the track until she could remember what exactly the PE class did on the day Melodi was marked absent before she would sign it. When Melodi responded what the class did, Schiro began to further interrogate her in front of other PE teachers and students. Finally, Schiro signed the form, however, instead of signing her name Schiro wrote "here." The office would not accept the form without Schiro's proper signature, requiring Melodi to return to the track and further embarrass her. This whole ordeal also caused Melodi to miss instruction in her other class during that period.
- p) Throughout the 2016-17 school year after the incident at Nationals, Schiro made Plaintiff Melodi run additional laps because she was not finishing the laps on-time. However, girls that finished running laps at the same time as Melodi (not on-time) were allowed to sit in the shade while Melodi ran additional laps. Furthermore, during both PE classes and Pep and Cheer practice Schiro intentionally excluded Melodi from meetings with juniors, which Plaintiff Melodi was one of at the time, on Pep and Cheer to plan for

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their senior year on Pep and Cheer.

- In another act of exclusion, at the end of the 2016-17 Pep and Cheer season Schiro excluded Plaintiff Melodi from "spirit night" junior meetings and planning, and the junior honoring of graduating seniors by giving flowers during the spirit night. Plaintiff Melodi and her mother Plaintiff Cooper upon learning of Melodi's exclusion from the junior meetings and spirit night flower presentation contacted Denver Stairs. After contacting Mr. Stairs, a decision was made to have each individual Pep and Cheer team, not just the juniors, present the graduating seniors with flowers.
 - a meeting with Denver Stairs at CHS. Mr. Stairs requested a list of families that were having similar issues with Schiro. Plaintiffs provided the list to Mr. Stairs that consisted of approximately 15 names that he could contact. Some were reluctant to provide their name due to fear Schiro might turn on their daughters as she had against Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie. In any event, more names would have served little purpose from Plaintiffs' standpoint as Mr. Stairs only contacted one person on the list, Lori Pope. Amanda Best sought out Denver Stairs and requested her own meeting. Marin Woods and her mother requested a meeting with Denver Stairs following a meeting that Schiro had with Marin. In Marin's meeting with Schiro, Schiro told Marin she had heard from other girls that she was sleeping around and pregnant.
- 22. Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie finished their season on Pep and Cheer as required. After the season, the Administration made no effort to contact anyone regarding Schiro and has not since then. There have been further repercussions following Schiro's abuse, bullying,

harassment, malicious conduct and intolerant attitude of good and upstanding students in her PE classes and those students seeking to participate in Pep and Cheer. Plaintiff Melodi did not try out for the 2017-18 team as nothing had changed, and Schiro remained, even though Denver Stairs assured her that he would remedy the situation so she would feel comfortable trying out. Miranda Aguirre was not allowed to try out, and Plaintiffs Maddie and Rachel graduated. CUSD and CHS administrative inaction has allowed Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct to be inflicted upon students who are required to take a PE class, and further to steal the opportunity to participate in a CUSD program of which Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel and Maddie have a right to participate in—at the bare minimum try out for—free of Schiro's malicious and despotic machinations which violate CUSD and State of California rules, regulations, and laws.

- 23. Plaintiffs have obtained further information which demonstrates the abusive and demeaning actions Schiro has perpetrated upon the students of past and present PE classes and members/participants of past and present Pep and Cheer teams which she despotically controls and directs. Among these are some, but not all, of the incidents that weigh heavily on Schiro's lack of competence and qualification to continue to direct the CHS Pep and Cheer which include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a) In or about October or November 2016, Taylor, coach of the Pep Team, met with girls at practice and informed them that Schiro had told her that team did not like Taylor and did not want her as coach. The girls, including Plaintiffs, said none of that was true and poured out to Taylor all the things that Schiro said to them that were upsetting. At that time, Taylor and the team agreed that they would stick together, stay away from Schiro as much as they could and have each other's backs.
 - b) In or about January 2017, a money meeting was held where the administration said that the Pep Team is not going to Nationals. After this

meeting, Lazarri, Taylor and Schiro talked. Schiro told Lazarri that she wanted Plaintiff Melodi off the team. Ms. Lazarri asked Taylor's opinion and Taylor disagreed with Schiro saying Melodi works hard, does a good job and belongs on the team. Schiro reflected surprise that Taylor did not back her up. Taylor said from that point on Schiro knew she would not be her "yes" man and wanted her out.

- After quitting, Taylor texted the girls, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, telling them she had quit and it had nothing to do with them because Taylor knew that Schiro would tell the girls, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, it was all because of them. Other things Taylor told the parents, including Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz, weigh heavily on the ability of Schiro to further serve as Pep and Cheer Director and demonstrate she lacks the qualifications, integrity, and competence to fulfill CUSD Board policies, regulations, ethics and indeed apparent California statutes governing such situations. Among the matters Taylor disclosed to the parents, including Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz, of Pep Team members are the following:
 - i) Schiro called Plaintiffs Rachel, Maddie and Melodi sluts.
 - ii) Schiro said Plaintiff Rachel was faking Crohn's Disease because she had never heard of it.
 - iii) Schiro told Taylor to treat Sam, Katie and Kalen super nice while coming down hard on Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie.
 - iv) Schiro told Taylor now that her daughter Alyssa was no longer on the Pep Team, she didn't care about Pep.
 - v) Schiro told Taylor that Plaintiff Burke sent her an email saying how

much she disliked Taylor. When Taylor asked to see the email Schiro said it would be too upsetting. Taylor knew it wasn't true as Taylor and Plaintiff Burke are friends. Schiro created this lie to try and create a wedge between the moms, including Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz, and Taylor and give Taylor a reason to mistreat Plaintiff Rachel.

- vi) Taylor said Schiro would keep her in the office for hours when she was supposed to be supervising and practicing with the team. During this time, Schiro would gossip about various girls on the different Pep and Cheer squads. Many times Taylor said she would tell Schiro she didn't want to hear any of it.
- 24. The above alleged abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct of Schiro is only the tip of the iceberg. Taylor said there were many other things Schiro said about the girls, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, behind closed doors, but Taylor just wanted the parents, including Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz, to know some of what generally was happening. To ignore Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct will no longer be tolerated by Plaintiffs, who are in fact still awaiting a response to their November 1, 2017 letter to CUSD, of which they were promised a written response by mid-February 2018 in a letter dated January 25, 2018 from Karen Samman, CUSD's General Legal Counsel.
- 25. The January 25, 2018 letter further assured Plaintiffs that an investigation of the allegations, alleged above, would take place. Plaintiffs believe an investigation did indeed take place, or at the very least commenced, but has either not been completed or the findings have not been communicated to Plaintiffs as stated in the January 25, 2018 letter. February 8, 2018 the Plaintiffs met with Norm Anderson (a CUSD employee) who informed them that he was conducting the investigation into their complaints regarding Schiro's conduct. During this meeting

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Mr. Anderson told the Plaintiffs that he had talked with others regarding Schiro's conduct, however, he could not inform them of who he had spoken with. Mr. Anderson also informed Plaintiffs that he had not spoken with Schiro yet. After questioning from Plaintiffs, Mr. Anderson confirmed both notes detailing all of Plaintiffs' interactions with CHS staff and administration regarding Schiro's above alleged abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct were in Schiro's employee file, and that Plaintiffs' allegations against Schiro were consistent with what other people whom he had interviewed were saying. Mr. Anderson then ended the meeting by assuring Plaintiffs he would be finished with his investigation within about a week, and that Plaintiffs would know the outcome, however, Mr. Anderson was not definitive how Plaintiffs would learn of the outcome of his investigation. Approximately two weeks after Plaintiffs' meeting with Norm Anderson, Mr. Anderson contacted them requesting updated contact information for Taylor Coloka. Moreover, it was made aware to Mr. Anderson at the meeting that the Pep and Cheer Team was preparing to leave for Nationals in Anaheim, and much to Plaintiffs' amazement and bewilderment, Plaintiffs are informed and believe and allege thereon, that CHS and CUSD allowed Schiro to take the Pep and Cheer Team out of town without a chaperone present to ensure that the alleged abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct does not continue to happen to other young women who CHS and CUSD have a duty to protect under California Law while engaged in CHS and CUSD activities, such as Pep and Cheer.

26. The present and past parents, including Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke, and Schiro, subjected to Schiro's despotic and malicious control of the Pep and Cheer Team have had their fill of her abuse, bullying, harassment, malicious and deceptive actions and abusive emotional torment and suffering of those who wish to participate, including Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, in CHS Pep and Cheer. Thus, to rectify the past and present situation, Plaintiffs previously sought in their November 1, 2017 letter to CUSD to have CUSD fulfill its duties under their rules, policies, regulations and the regulations and laws of the State of California to investigate thoroughly and

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and character, and the role of students and coaches/advisors as role models and guard against undue influence"

- V) Paragraph A-8: "A violation of school rules by one or more students shall not be a basis for restricting the opportunities of other students who have not violated the rules."
- 7) "Accordingly, teachers, coaches, advisors, parents/guardians... and students shall abide by the Code of Conduct to uphold the trustworthiness, respect, responsibility, fairness, caring and citizenship that this community represents"
- 8) Clovis Unified School District Code of Conduct, No.
 2505(1) titled "Coach/Advisor Code of Ethical
 Conduct and Expectations" applicable to Schiro's
 conduct as Pep and Cheer Director:
 - I) <u>Expectations:</u>

Paragraph 1: "establish student safety and welfare as a number one priority"

Paragraph 5: "establish and model fair play, sportsmanship and appropriate conduct"

Paragraph 7: "not verbally or physically abuse fellow coaches/advisors, students or

officials"

conduct directed towards her, and in fact subsequently decided to quit the Pep and Cheer because of Schiro's continuing abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct. Plaintiffs are further informed and believe, and thereon allege, a meeting occurred between Ms. Lazarri, Patrice and Grace regarding Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct. Furthermore, Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and allege thereon, that Patrice and Grace had no knowledge of the Plaintiffs' previous complaints and allegations raised to CHS and CUSD regarding Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct. This continued abuse, bullying, and malicious conduct on the part of Schiro directed at Pep and Cheer participants/members and CUSD students goes beyond the incidents suffered by Plaintiffs, and shows CHS and CUSD's knowledge of Schiro's conduct directed towards the young woman who CHS and CUSD owe a high duty of care.

- 29. Plaintiffs have patiently waited for CUSD and CHS to address their many abovementioned grievances to no avail. As noted above, CUSD promised Plaintiffs an investigation would be undertaken and a written response thereof would be completed by mid-February 2018. Plaintiffs patiently waited past mid-February for the written response, which has yet to arrive at the time of this Complaint. As further noted above, Plaintiffs have been attempting to informally resolve this issue since 2016, and in doing so, have relied on numerous assurances from CHS staff and Administration that the above allegations of misconduct on the part of Schiro would be looked into and taken care of. Plaintiffs' reliance on the assurances of numerous CHS and now CUSD employees was reasonable at all times alleged herein. Plaintiffs have been operating under the assumption and belief that CHS and CUSD staff and Administrators have been acting with the best interests of Plaintiffs and all other young women who are exposed to Schiro as required due to CHS, CUSD's, and their employees high standard of care owed to students under California law.
- 30. After waiting for the promised written response to their November 1, 2017 letter, Plaintiffs served their claims to CUSD on June 25, 2018. CUSD responded to Plaintiffs Burke,

Rachel, Promnitz, and Maddie's Complaints via letters dated July 24, 2018 stating that they were time barred, however, CUSD did not respond to Plaintiffs Cooper and Melodi's Complaint. To which, Plaintiffs Burke, Rachel, Promnitz, and Maddie responded via letter dated August 28, 2018 requesting and making an application to present a late claim under Government Code § 911.4 on the grounds the doctrine of equitable estoppel applies to their claims and that it makes no logical sense to time bar their claims while allowing Plaintiffs Cooper and Melodi's because all the claims arise from the same occurrences and time frame. CUSD did not respond to Plaintiffs Burke, Rachel, Promnitz, and Maddie's request/application to present a late claim.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Negligence – Against all Defendants)

- 31. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference, paragraphs 1 through 30 alleged above for all intents and purposes as though alleged herein verbatim.
- 32. On all the dates above Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie were students at CHS, a division of CUSD, partaking in school sanctioned activities including PE classes and Pep and Cheer.
- operating under the laws of the State of California. CUSD owns, operates, and manages CHS. Further, at all times herein mentioned, Defendant Schiro was employed by CHS as a PE teacher and Director of Pep and Cheer. "A public entity is liable for injury proximately caused by an act or omission of an employee of the public entity within the scope of his employment if the act or omission would, apart from this section, have given rise to a cause of action against that employee or his personal representative." (Gov. Code, § 815.2.)
- 34. Defendants, and each of them, breached their duties owed to Plaintiffs by failing to exercise due and reasonable care as mandated by law owed by schools and teachers to students by permitting the circumstances to exist that lead to Plaintiffs' injuries. Defendants' actions,

inactions, omissions, and activities contributed in natural and/or continuous sequence and each of its actions as alleged herein was a substantial factor to Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie's emotional distress and physical injuries emanating therefrom, including but limited to, migraines, ulcers, and a flare-up of Crohn's Disease requiring surgery. At all relevant times mentioned herein, Defendants, through their negligence as herein alleged, ignored their responsibilities owed to Plaintiffs, and unreasonably jeopardized Plaintiffs' Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie physical and emotional health and wellbeing.

35. As a direct, proximate, and legal result of the negligence, breaches of its high duty of care owed to students and participants in extracurricular activities, and various violations of statutes, rules and regulations by the Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiffs sustained numerous injuries including, but not limited to, physical ramifications of the physiological and emotional abuse inflicted upon them, and damages related to the stolen opportunities incurred because of Schiro's physiological, emotional and malicious abuse.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Mandatory-Duty Government Code § 815.6 – Against CUSD)

- 36. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference, paragraphs 1 through 35 alleged above for all intents and purposes as though alleged herein verbatim.
- 37. CHS and CUSD have violated the above enumerated CUSD Board Policy, Regulations, Code of Ethical Conduct required by California law. In addition, "the People find and declare that the right to public safety extends to public and private primary, elementary, junior high, and senior high school, and community college, California State University, University of California, and private college and university campuses, where students and staff have the right to be safe and secure in their persons." (Cal. Const., art. I, § 28 [Emphasis added].) California Education Code § 32261(a) states, "The Legislature hereby recognizes that all pupils enrolled in the state public schools have the inalienable right to attend classes on school campuses that

- 38. These statutes, regulations, and policies having the force of law were designed to protect students and create an environment wherein students could learn and develop life skills through educational and extracurricular activities, such as Pep and Cheer, in an open and safe place.
- 39. Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie were in the class of persons to be protected by these rules, regulations, statutes, and policies having the force of law.

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- 40. Defendants Schiro and CUSD violated these Constitutional, statutory, regulatory, and legal requirements by engaging in the actions herein alleged.
- As a direct, proximate, and legal result of the violations of the Constitution of the State of California, statutes, regulations, rules, CUSD Board Policies, and policies having the force of law by the Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiffs sustained numerous injuries including, but not limited to, physical ramifications of the physiological and emotional abuse inflicted upon them, and damages related to the stolen opportunities incurred because of Schiro's physiological, emotional and malicious abuse.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION (Gross, Wanton, Willful, Reckless Negligence – Against All Defendants)

- 42. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference, paragraphs 1 through 41 alleged above for all intents and purposes as though alleged herein verbatim.
- 43. On all the dates above Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie were students at CHS, a division of CUSD, partaking in school sanctioned activities including PE classes and Pep and Cheer.
- 44. Defendant CUSD was at all times herein mentioned a public school district operating under the laws of the State of California. CUSD owns, operates, and manages CHS. Further, at all times herein mentioned, Defendant Schiro was employed by CHS as a PE teacher and Director of Pep and Cheer. "A public entity is liable for injury proximately caused by an act or omission of an employee of the public entity within the scope of his employment if the act or omission would, apart from this section, have given rise to a cause of action against that employee or his personal representative." (Gov. Code, § 815.2.)
- 45. Defendant Schiro's conduct constitutes a want of even scant care and constitutes an extreme, wanton, willful and reckless departure from the ordinary standard of conduct in the context of the situation—public school and teacher conduct directed towards students. This gross,

wanton, willful and reckless negligent conduct resulted in Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie's severe emotional distress and physical injury.

46. As a direct, proximate, and legal result of Defendants' gross, wanton, willful and reckless negligence, Plaintiffs have suffered, and continue to suffer, substantial damages hereinabove alleged, including but not limited to incurred medical expenses and other special damages, and has suffered, and continues to suffer, pain, embarrassment, emotional distress, humiliation, mental anguish, and other special and general damages in an amount according to proof.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Intentional Infliction Of Emotional Distress – Against all Defendants)

- 47. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference, paragraphs 1 through 30 alleged above for all intents and purposes as though alleged herein verbatim.
- 48. On all the dates above Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie were students at CHS, a division of CUSD, partaking in school_sanctioned activities including PE classes and Pep and Cheer.
- 49. Defendant CUSD was at all times herein mentioned a public school district operating under the laws of the State of California. CUSD owns, operates, and manages CHS. Further, at all times herein mentioned, Defendant Schiro was employed by CHS as a PE teacher and Director of Pep and Cheer. "A public entity is liable for injury proximately caused by an act or omission of an employee of the public entity within the scope of his employment if the act or omission would, apart from this section, have given rise to a cause of action against that employee or his personal representative." (Gov. Code, § 815.2.)
- 50. At all times herein mentioned Schiro was in a position of authority and control over Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie through Schiro's role as a PE teacher and Director of CHS

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Pep and Cheer. Plaintiffs Melodi, Maddie, and Schiro at all times herein mentioned were in Schiro's PE class and participants in CHS Pep and Cheer.

- 51. Beginning after the March 2016 CHS Pep and Cheer attendance at Nationals Schiro engaged in a scheme to punish Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, as alleged above and incorporated herein, by continually and verbally abusing them in private and in front of others, including but not limited to, other students, parents, Pep and Cheer members/participants, and other third parties in an effort to demoralize Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie and cause them to quit Pep and Cheer. Further, Defendant CUSD ratified these acts when it was informed by Plaintiffs of them, instituted an investigation, and has failed to act upon the overwhelming evidence from past and present Pep and Cheer members/participants and their parents affirming Schiro's despotic and malicious conduct directed at certain young women in her PE classes and on Pep and Cheer in furtherance of Schiro's desire and despotic machinations for complete control.
- 52. Defendant Schiro's conduct was intentional and malicious and done for the purpose of causing Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie to suffer humiliation, mental anguish, psychological distress, and emotional and physical distress. Defendant CUSD's conduct in confirming and ratifying Schiro's intentional and malicious conduct was done with knowledge that Plaintiffs emotional and physical distress would thereby increase, and was done with a wanton and reckless disregard of the consequences to Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, and in total disregard for its high duty owed to students.
- 53. As the direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts alleged above, Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie suffered humiliation, mental anguish, psychological distress, and emotional and physical distress, and have been injured as follows: Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie have suffered near incapacitating migraines due to the excess stress and humiliation they have been forced to cope with at the hands of Schiro, Plaintiff Melodi suffered from the development of an ulcer, and Plaintiff Rachel suffered a major flair up in her Crohn's Disease

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required by law in the in performance of their duties operating a school, supervising teachers and coaches, and teaching and coaching students would cause severe emotional distress.

- 60. Schiro engaged in affirmative acts of abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct, as more fully alleged above and incorporated herein, directed at Plaintiffs which breached her mandatory and legal duty to ensure a safe place for Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie.
- 61. CUSD and its subdivision CHS and CHS' Administrators failed to provide Plaintiffs with a safe harassment free environment in which to learn and partake in school related activities, including but not limited to, Pep and Cheer, which lleged above was a breach of their mandatory duties owed to Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie.
- As a direct, proximate, and legal result of Defendants' failure to protect Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie from verbal abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct on the part of an employee, Defendant Schiro, robbing Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie of their inalienable right to attend classes on school campuses that are safe, secure, and peaceful, Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie suffered humiliation, mental anguish, psychological distress, emotional distress and physical-distress, and have been injured as follows: Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie have suffered near incapacitating migraines due to the excess stress and humiliation they have been forced to cope with at the hands of Schiro, Plaintiff Melodi suffered from the development of an ulcer, and Plaintiff Rachel suffered a major flair up in her Crohn's Disease which required hospitalization and surgery to correct, all to Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie's damage.
- 63. As a further direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts alleged above, Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie and their parents, Plaintiffs Cooper, Burke, and Promnitz, were required to and did employ physicians and surgeons to examine, treat, and care for Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, and incurred additional medical expenses. Plaintiffs are informed

and believe, and thereon allege, that Plaintiffs will incur some additional medical expenses, the exact amount of which is unknown at this time.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Negligent Hiring, Retention And Supervision - Against Defendant CUSD)

- 64. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference, paragraphs 1 through 63 alleged above for all intents and purposes as though alleged herein verbatim.
- 65. As alleged above, Schiro was an employee of CUSD and a PE teacher and Director of Pep and Cheer at CHS. During the times herein mentioned Plaintiffs were students in Schiro's PE class and participants in Pep and Cheer under Schiro's direction and control. At all times herein alleged Schiro was charged with the supervision of Plaintiffs and undertook to instruct, supervise, assign, and control Plaintiffs in both her PE class and Pepe and Cheer. Further, at all times herein mentioned CHS and CUSD were charged with the supervision of Schiro and undertook to instruct, supervise, assign, and control Schiro. A public entity is liable for injury proximately caused by an act or omission of an employee of the public entity within the scope of his employment if the act or omission would, apart from—this section, have given rise to a cause of action against that employee or his personal representative." (Gov. Code, § 815.2.) "[P]ublic school district may be vicariously liable under section 815.2 for the negligence of administrators or supervisors in hiring, supervising and retaining a school employee." (C.A. v. William S. Hart Union High School Dist. (2012) 53 Cal.4th 861, 879.)
- 66. Schiro was hired, trained, and promoted by CHS and CUSD to serve as a PE teacher and Director of Pep and Cheer, and as such to supervise students and Pep and Cheer members/participants, notwithstanding Schiro was unqualified to serve in such supervisorial positions and lacked the training, knowledge, common sense, understanding, and competence for such supervisorial positions.
 - 67. As alleged above, Plaintiffs made Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and

malicious conduct known to both CHS Administrators and staff and CUSD Administrators and staff through numerous verbal and written complaints thus placing CHS and CUSD on notice of Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct.

- 68. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and thereon allege on said information and belief, that CHS students in Schiro's pervious PE classes and members/participants and their parents of previous CHS Pep and Cheer have lodged similar complaints and allegations against Schiro during her tenure as a CHS PE teacher and Pep and Cheer Director, thus further placing CHS and CUSD on notice of Schiro's abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct.
- 69. As a direct, proximate, and legal result of the existing and known abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct committed by Schiro, and the lack of competence and qualification of Schiro, CHS and CUSD were negligent in the hiring, training, supervising, instructing, controlling and retaining of Schiro and in assigning Schiro to supervisorial positions over students and members/participants of Pep and Cheer.
- 70. As a direct, proximate, and legal result Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie suffered psychological, emotional and physical injury as a direct, proximate, and legal cause of Defendant CUSD's negligent hiring, training, supervising, instructing, controlling and retention of Schiro, and as a direct, proximate, and legal cause of Schiro's negligence, described herein, Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie have suffered damages. Defendant CUSD's negligent hiring, supervising or retention of Schiro was a substantial direct, proximate, and legal factor in causing injury to Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie.

SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Vicarious Liability Government Code §§ 815, 815.2 and 820 – Against Defendant CUSD)

- 71. Plaintiffs incorporate by this reference, paragraphs 1 through 70 alleged above for all intents and purposes as though alleged herein verbatim.
 - 72. Under the provisions of California Government Code §815 (a), a public entity is

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1. For Special and General Damages for Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, individually, according to proof in any event no less than four hundred thousand dollars (\$400,000.00) for physical ramifications—chronic debilitating migraines

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and headaches—of the emotional abuse suffered by the Plaintiffs due to Schiro's despotic abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct;

- 2. For Special and General Damages for Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, individually according to proof in any event no less than one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00) each for the stolen opportunities CUSD's negligence and Schiro's intentional misconduct, harassment, bullying, and emotional abuse has caused the Plaintiffs to forego. Chief among these stolen opportunities is the Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie's ability to freely participate in a sporting event which they enjoy and gain valuable leadership experience, thus hindering their liberty interests to the pursuit of happiness. Secondly, Schiro's malicious, vindictive, and obscene behavior caused the Plaintiffs to forego the use of Schiro, their longtime coach, as a reference on college applications because they had no inclination what she would say. This hindered Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie's ability to show their nonacademic, extracurricular, school involvement in their college applications;
- 3. For General and Special Damages for according to proof in any event no less than two hundred thousand dollars (\$200,000.00) for Plaintiff Rachel's Crohn's Disease flare-up caused by Schiro's despotic abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct resulting in Rachel's hospitalization and delaying her collegiate career one year and missing an American rite of passage in leaving home for college at eighteen;
- 9. For Punitive Damages for Plaintiffs Melodi, Rachel, and Maddie, individually, according to proof in any event no less than (\$150,000.00) each to deter future CUSD Administrators and employees from both directing this kind of abuse, bullying, harassment, and malicious conduct at students, and to teach CUSD and

1		CHS that it is inappro	opriate to drag their heels when notified of employee
2		misconduct and bury em	aployee misconduct against students under the carpet;
3	10.	For an audit of the CHS	Pep and Cheer program;
4	11.	For costs of suit herein;	and
5	12.		er relief as the Court deems just and proper.
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